Learn to Play the



Why learn to play the ukulele?

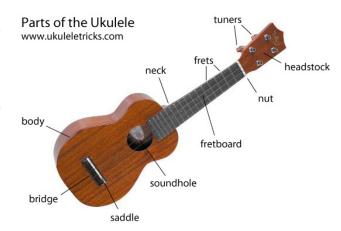
Learning to play the ukulele can be a fun and inexpensive introduction to playing a real stringed instrument. The skills you will acquire can be useful for learning other stringed instruments as well, such as guitar, mandolin, banjo, or violin.

About the Ukulele

Commonly associated with the music of Hawaii (where, by the way, ukulele means "jumping flea!"), the ukulele is small enough to fit the hands of even the smallest of players. Ukuleles commonly come in four sizes: soprano, concert, tenor, and baritone.

How to pronounce it

Hawaiians pronounce the word "00-K00-leh-leh." The rest of us say "yuke-ah-LAY-lee," or sometimes, just "uke" ("yuke").



How to hold the instrument

Be sure to always sit or stand tall when holding your instrument. Your left hand will be holding the neck of the ukulele for support and for changing the pitch of the strings as you play different notes and chords. Your right hand will be holding the pick, which is used to pluck the string, or strings. Look at the picture on the cover of this book if you need more help.

How to hold the pick

The pick is held between your thumb and index finger of your right hand. Your index finger will make a "t" with your thumb, and will be underneath the pick, pointing in the same direction as the pick.

How to tune the soprano ukulele

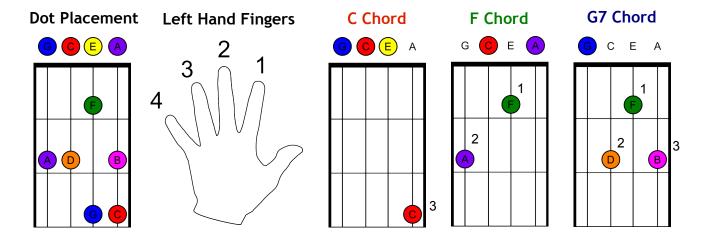
We will be using standard "C" tuning for these lessons: gCEA. We write the "g" in lower case to remind you that the 4th string "g" sounds higher than the 3rd string "C." The "g" string is the one closest to you when you are holding the ukulele. It is also the first string you strum when using a down stroke. We recommend using an electronic tuner to get it right. Web sites such as http://www.get-tuned.com/online ukulele tuner.php can also help.



4 th String	3 rd String	2 nd String	1 st String
g	С	E	А
392 Hz	261.6 Hz	329.6 Hz	440 Hz

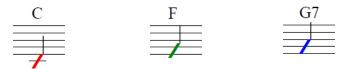
How to play notes and chords

For this introductory course, we will be using colored notes that match the colored dots on your ukulele. The dots should look like the diagram below. If your ukulele is not already prepared with colored dots, simply use a hole puncher to cut the dots out of colored construction paper and use a strip of transparent tape to stick them on the fingerboard. Be sure to study the finger numbers for determining which fingers to use while playing the chords you will be learning.

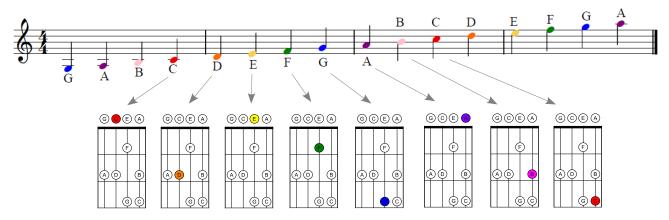


How to read the music

Each of the songs in this book have two music lines. The top staff shows what notes to play to make the melody, or tune of the song. The bottom staff shows what chord to strum, and indicates where the main beats should be played. C chords are indicated by a red strum note, F chords are indicated by a green strum note, and the G7 chords are shown as a blue strum note.



If you would like to play the melody of one of your songs, just find the corresponding colored dot on your ukulele. Note that some of the low notes are not available on the ukulele. However, if you wish to substitute the pitches that sound an octave higher (by using the same color dots), you can still come up with satisfactory results.



20 Steps to Playing the Ukulele

1.		Learn the parts of the ukulele.		
2.		Learn your left hand finger numbers.		
3.		Learn the letter names of the four strings.		
4.	☐ Learn the colors of the notes.			
		C D E F G A B purple pink		
5.		Learn to play the C chord by pressing your 3 rd finger down on the red dot.		
6.		Strum a steady 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 beat with a downward stroke on each beat.		
7.		Strum your C chord while singing the one chord songs marked with a		
8.		Learn the G7 chord.		
9.		Practice switching between the C chord and the G7 chord smoothly and quickly.		
10.		Strum the chords while singing the two chord songs marked with a		
11.		Learn the F chord.		
12.		Practice switching between the three chords: C to F, F to C, F to G7.		
13.		Strum the chords while singing the three chord songs marked with a		
14.		Learn a new strumming pattern: down - down up - down - down.		
15.		Strum your favorite songs using the new pattern.		
16.		Learn a third strumming pattern: down - down up - (silent down) up - down.		
17.		Strum your favorite songs using this third pattern.		
18.		Practice playing the melody of one of your favorite songs.		
19.		Master several songs and put on a concert for your family and friends.		
20.	П	Teach someone else how to play.		

Ukulele Songbook

